Name: Date: Score: / 6

Volcanoes: Reading Comprehension

Nonfiction: Science · about 85 words

Read the passage. Then answer each question. Circle the best answer or write your answer on the lines.

🌋 Volcanoes

A volcano is an opening in Earth's surface. Deep underground, it is so hot that rock melts. This melted rock is called magma. When magma comes out of a volcano, it is called lava. Lava can be hotter than 2,000 degrees Fahrenheit!

When lava cools, it turns into hard rock. Over time, layers of cooled lava can build a mountain. The Hawaiian Islands were made by volcanoes. Some volcanoes are active, which means they can still erupt. Others have been quiet for thousands of years.

1. **Main idea:** What is this passage mostly about?
   A. the moon B. volcanoes C. rivers

2. **Vocabulary:** Magma is...
   A. a kind of cloud B. cold water C. melted rock underground

3. **Detail:** What is magma called when it comes out of a volcano?
   A. ash B. sand C. lava

4. **Detail:** What happens when lava cools?
   A. It turns into water. B. It turns into hard rock. C. It disappears.

5. **Detail:** What islands were made by volcanoes?
   A. the islands in a lake B. no islands C. the Hawaiian Islands

6. **Vocabulary:** What does active mean when we talk about a volcano?

ANSWER KEY

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